Etcetera performances (formal concerts in bold) * at St John's Smith Square First Flight, from Mozart to the Hippopotamus Song (Nov 2009) Defra/DfT/DCLG Carol Service (Dec 2009) Carol singing at Defra New Covent Garden Food Market event (Dec 2009) Carol singing at DCLG staff event (Dec 2009) Fauré Requiem, with organ accompaniment (Mar 2010) Best of British, including music to be crowned with (Jul 2010) DCLG Interfaith Week event for Civil Service Benevolent Fund (Nov 2010) Spirit of America, spirituals, light jazz & blues (Nov 2010) DCLG Christmas Fair for Civil Service Benevolent Fund (Dec 2010) 10. Defra/DfT/DCLG Carol Service (Dec 2010) 11. Handel Messiah, choruses & arias with orchestra (Apr 2011) 12. Cars, trains, ships & planes (Jul 2011) 13. Cars, trains, ships & planes, reprise (Sep 2011) 14. Victoria Business District 'Last Choir Standing' contest (Oct 2011) 15. DCLG Interfaith Week event (Nov 2011) 16. Carol singing at Victoria Station for the Cardinal Hume Centre (Dec 2011) 17. Carol singing at Defra Marine Christmas Fair for RNLI (Dec 2011) 18. Seven centuries of British choral music at Christmas (Dec 2011) 19. Defra/DfT/DCLG Carol Service (Dec 2011) 20. Mozart Requiem, with orchestra & professional soloists (Apr 2012) 21. DCLG Jubilee Big Lunch event (Jun 2012) 22. Captain Noah & his Floating Zoo, & a musical menagerie (Jul 2012) 23. Carol singing at DCLG One Team event (Dec 2012) 24. Carol singing at DfT Diversity Week event (Dec 2012) 25. Carol singing at Defra Team Awards Ceremony (Dec 2012) 26. Carol singing at Defra Better Regulation Christmas Market (Dec 2012) 27. Defra/DfT/DCLG Carol Service (Dec 2012) 28. A European Christmas (Dec 2012) 29. Whitehall Christians in Government Easter Service (Mar 2013) 30. Haydn Nelson Mass with orchestra & professional soloists (Mar 2013) * 31. Film & Television Choral Greats (Jul 2013) 32. DCLG One Department event & commemorating the Armistice (Nov 2013) 33. Rutter Requiem, with orchestra ensemble & organ (Nov 2013) 34. Carol singing at a DfT event (Dec 2013) 35. Defra/DfT/DCLG Carol Service (Dec 2013) 36. Vivaldi Gloria, and Monteverdi Beatus Vir, Lotti Crucifixus with orchestra & professional soloists (Apr 2014) * 37. English music for a summer's day (Jul 2014)

- 38. Fauré Requiem for All Souls' Day Service (Nov 2014)
- 39. Fauré Requiem, with organ and string quintet (Nov 2014)
- 40. DCLG One Department event (Nov 2014)
- 41. Defra Afternoon Tea for Women's Land Army Veterans (Dec 2014)
- 42. Defra/DfT/DCLG Carol Service at St Stephen's Church (Dec 2014)

We should like to thank Westminster Cathedral and the Cardinal Hume Centre for allowing us to use the Sacred Heart Church, Horseferry Road, for our weekly rehearsals. Thanks also to Revd. Graham Buckle and the parish office for allowing rehearsals at St Stephen's Church, Rochester Row.

We express considerable thanks to Richard Heason, Director of St John's Smith Square, and all his staff for their generous support and the honour to perform in this beautiful and prestigious concert venue with its outstanding acoustic.

Committee

Stephen Hall (chairman / music director / posters / programme / publicity); Carolyn Foxall (treasurer / membership), Beverley Howes (librarian / printing), Clare Winton (membership), Nicola Molloy, (publicity), Eike Ndiweni-Muller, Sarah Ginder, Robert Bradburne, Becci Burton, with further support from Barbara & John Stewart, Richard Vincent, Ayla Bedri, Phoebe Clapham, Ian Grimley.

Thanks to: SPARTA, Jeremy Jackman, Prof Mark Wildman, Deansbank Singers, Chameleon Arts Management, Southbank Sinfonia, Andrew Parmley, Defra SSA.





In accordance with the requirements of Westminster City Council persons shall not be permitted to sit or stand in any gangway. The taking of photographs and use of recording equipment is strictly forbidden without formal consent from St John's. Smoking is not permitted anywhere in St John's. Refreshments are permitted only in the restaurant in the Crypt.

Please ensure that all digital watch alarms, pagers and mobile phones are switched off.

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St John's Smith Square Charitable Trust, registered charity no: 1045390.

Registered in England. Company no: 3028678.

CHARITY COLLECTION ON LEAVING - please give generously

Putting on this concert has been an enormous project and Etcetera should be very grateful if you would show your appreciation not just in your hoped-for applause but also in your generosity.

Every five, ten or twenty pounds you give in lieu of an admission charge will be donated to our chosen charities.

- Our principal charity is the Cardinal Hume Centre, which does incredible work to alleviate poverty and homelessness, and transforms people's lives right on our doorstep. Visit: www.cardinalhumecentre.org.uk
- We shall be also supporting the **Diocese of London Lent Appeal** which this year is looking to support children, youth and family projects across London www.london.anglican.org

In its five years this Civil Service choir, Etcetera, has given 16 formal concerts - raising £11,420 for charities - and has sung at 26 other events.

The Government Departments initially covered by Etcetera were Environment, Food & Rural Affairs (Defra); Transport (DfT); and Communities & Local (DCLG), and from these its name is derived Government (Environment/Transport/Communities, to ETC, to Etcetera). The choir received the Vandepeer Trophy last week in recognition of its success and contribution to Defra.

The choir now has over 100 members, with around 90 singers performing today - making it by far the largest Civil Service choir - and involves some colleagues from Department of Energy & Climate Change; Department for Education, Home Office: Department for Business, Innovation & Skills: Ministry of Justice; Department of Health, and Church of England institutions.

Etcetera Choir members range from administrators to senior civil servants, and from those who have never before sung in a choir or read music, through to experienced choral singers. There are no auditions and everyone is welcome.

Hear us at St Stephen's Church, Rochester Row:

- A sung evening service with the Mozart Coronation Mass (May -see www.sswsj.org)
- A concert of beautiful European sacred music (1pm on Tuesday 14 July)

Singing today in Etcetera are:

Sopranos

Elizabeth Chrominska Diana MacDowall Phoebe Clapham Catriona Marchant Sara Eppel Alison Mathias Carolyn Foxall Gill McManus Jennie Hall Lareen Mendes Doreen Mitchell Sarah Hendry **Beverley Howes** Louise Mount Katherine Hughes Rebecca Pashley Alison Kaan Rosalynd Phillip

Rosalind Read-Leah Saija Seidenfaden Ruth Shin Celia Smith Adele Stevenson Laura Tingle Tricia Vincent

Altos

Judy Addy Susanna Hawkins Sophie Munday Deborah Allen Katharine Haworth Sue Nowak Mary Obeng Anne Barry Jane Houghton Ayla Bedri Ana Leocadio Pamela Roberts Fiona Llovd Esther Sheriff Esther Chilcraft Rebecca Choi Joanne Lowman Clare Southworth Elspeth Coke Sara Lymath Barbara Stewart Sharon Maddix Suzanne Verhoven Giulia Cuccato Edith Walker Stephanie Freeth Hannah Mills Nicola Mollov Clare Winton Sarah Ginder Sue Harling

Eileen Mortby

Tenors

Alan Bowden Jan Gladysz Robert Bradburne Daniel Hallam Andrew Davis John Hampton Malcolm Lowe Trevor Dawson Andrew Frost William Sing Lam Ng

Richard Vidal Paul Whiteside Simon Wood

Basses

Stewart Agnew Ashley Holt Boris But Stephen Howe David Coles Duncan Kay Peter Diggens Hans Libby Colin Mackie Jon Foster Justin Merry David Freeman Ian Grimley Oscar O'Sullivan Hans Rashbrook Krishna Sompura Philipp Thiessen Jonathan Tillson Scott Turnbull Stephen Turner

Rehearsal accompanists: Stephen Axford, Alan Bowden

This concert is the culmination of an intensive hour's rehearsal every Monday lunchtime since January, a Saturday workshop and three additional rehearsals. Many choir members have also worked independently to learn the music.

Follow us: Twitter @ETCeteraChoir, www.facebook.com/etceterachoir Email: Stephen.Hall@defra.gsi.gov.uk

James Hall: Counter-tenor

www.jdahall.com



Royal College of Music graduate, James Hall, was awarded the Sir Geraint Evans Prize in 2009 and 2010, a finalist in the Brooks Van Der Pump English Song Competition (2012), and winner of the Somerset Song Prize (2013). Concert performances include: Bach Magnificat, St John's Passion, Weihnachts-Oratorium, B Minor Mass, and St Matthew's Passion; Monteverdi Vespers; Handel Messiah; and Vivaldi Gloria (previously for Etcetera). Opera roles include for Hampstead Garden Opera, London Handel Festival, British Youth Opera, Opera Lyrica, OperaUpClose,

and OperaNorth/ROH2. Upcoming engagements include *Pastore III L'Orfeo* for Bayerische Staatsoper in Munich, as well as for the Monteverdi Choir with Sir John Eliot Gardiner in the USA and Versailles, France; recitals in France and the UK; and concert performances of Purcell *Come Ye Sons of Art* for the Musique Cordiale Festival in Seillans, France.

Alexander Bevan: Tenor



Alexander was granted a music scholarship to study at Kingswood School. He is in his fourth and final undergraduate year at the Royal Academy of Music with Neil Mackie CBE and Kathleen Livingstone. He currently studies as a Kohn Foundation Bach Scholar and is highly grateful to be sponsored by the Josephine Baker Trust. Alex has enjoyed working with renowned musicians such as Sir John Elliot Gardiner, Masaaki Suzuki, Rachel Podger and Lawrence Cummings.

Concerts include Haydn *Harmoniemesse*, *Theresienmesse* and *The Creation*, Handel *Messiah*, and Mozart *Requiem* at St Martin-in-the-Fields and the Royal Courts of Justice. He has recently returned from a recording for BBC Radio 3 in Germany with Patrick Russill. Future concerts include Caldara *Stabat Mata*, Beethoven *Mass in C* and Bach *Magnificat*.

Christopher Dollins: Baritone



Christopher read Music at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge. He is currently in the second year of his Masters in Vocal Performance at the Royal Academy of Music, studying with Glenville Hargreaves and Jonathan Papp. He is immensely grateful for the support of the Josephine Baker Trust.

He has sung a number of operatic roles with Royal Academy Opera, and also with Shadwell Opera at Opera Holland Park. He performs widely as a concert soloist

including Bach Cantata 140 Wachet auf, ruft uns die Stimme, Berlioz L'enfance du Christ, Mozart Requiem, Garcia Requiem, Rossini Petite Messe Solennelle, Handel Israel in Egypt, Bach Magnificat and St John Passion, Handel Messiah and Bach Christmas Oratorio. Consort work includes Bach St John Passion in St John's Smith Square and Die Singel, Antwerp, with Polyphony.

Franz Joseph Haydn (1732-1809) - Te Deum No. 2 in C



Haydn was a prominent and prolific composer of the Classical period. His contributions to musical form have earned him the epithets "Father of the Symphony" and "Father of the String Quartet". Haydn spent much of his career in the court of the wealthy Esterházy family at their remote estate at Eisenstadt. Until the later part of his life, this isolated him so that he was, as he put it, "forced to become original". He counted Mozart amongst his friends and he taught Beethoven. He died aged 77, as one of the most celebrated composers in Europe.

Haydn composed this setting of the hymn *Te Deum laudamus* for (and seemingly at the insistence of) the Empress Marie Therese of Austria sometime after 1797. The Empress, who was the consort of Francis I, Emperor of Austria, greatly admired Haydn's music and sang private performances of the soprano parts of some of his masses and oratorios. Evidence of the première of this *Te Deum* is lacking; the first documented performance we know about was one conducted by Haydn himself at Eisenstadt in 1800.

This *Marie Therese Te Deum* belongs to the period when in his late 60s Haydn produced his last great oratorios *The Creation* and *The Seasons* and his last six Masses. Like those other works it displays the freshness and vitality of a composing mind that was still at the height of its inventive powers. The piece is in the festive key of C, a tonality which in *The Creation* Haydn employed to represent the celestial praise when major and the darkness of chaos and hell when minor. In common with a *Te Deum* setting he composed in 1760 (also in C), this work makes liberal use of trumpets and drums. It falls into three sections: two outer major-mode sections marked Allegro con spirito framing a brief adagio in C minor.

The joyful opening, in unison, sets the words Te Deum laudamus ("We praise Thee, O God") to music loosely based on Gregorian chant. The tempo slows and the mood darkens for the words Te ergo quaesumus famulis tuis subveni, quos pretioso sanquine redemisti ("We therefore pray Thee, help Thy servants, whom Thou hast redeemed by Thy precious blood"). In addition to being in the minor, this adagio passage has some chromatic features that put one in mind of the Representation of Chaos from The Creation. The original tempo and mood of exhaltation returns at the words Aeterna fac cum Sanctis Tuis ("Make us to be numbered with Thy Saints in glory everlasting"). Into this last section Haydn incorporates a splendid little double fugue at the words In Te Dominum speravi ("O Lord, in Thee I have trusted"). He also draws a telling contrast between the ebullient optimism of these words with the heartfelt appeal Non confundar in aeternum ("Let me never be confounded"), the music for which momentarily recalls the dark chromatic uncertainties of chaos again. The work ends as it began, with Haydn using the unequivocal key of C major to assert his view of the joyous unity between God and His people.

Edited from material by William Gould and supplied through Making Music's programme note service and from material from Wikipedia

TE DEUM LAUDAMUS

Te Deum laudamus: te Dominum confitemur.

Te aeternum patrem, omnis terra veneratur. Tibi omnes Angeli: tibi caeli et

universae potestates. Tibi cherubim et seraphim, incessabili

voce proclamant: "Sanctus, Sanctus Dominus Deus Sabaoth.

Pleni sunt caeli et terra maiestatis gloriae tuae."

Te gloriosus Apostolorum chorus,

Te Prophetarum laudabilis numerus,

Te Martyrum candidatus laudat

exercitus. Te per orbem terrarum sancta confitetur Ecclesia:

Patrem immensae maiestatis; Venerandum tuum verum et unicum

Filium: Sanctum quoque Paraclitum Spiritum.

Tu rex gloriae, Christe: Tu Patris sempiternus es Filius.

Tu, ad liberandum suscepturus hominem, non horruisti Virginis uterum.

Tu, devicto mortis aculeo, aperuisti credentibus regna caelorum.

Tu ad dexteram Dei sedes, in gloria Patris.

Judex crederis esse venturus.

Te ergo quaesumus, tuis famulis subveni: quos pretioso sanquine redemisti.

WE praise thee, O God

WE praise thee, O God: we acknowledge thee to be the Lord.

All the earth doth worship thee, the Father everlasting.

To thee all Angels cry aloud: the Heavens, and all the Powers therein.

To thee Cherubin and Seraphin continually do cry:

"Holy, Holy, Holy, Lord God of Sabaoth.

Heaven and earth are full of the Majesty of thy glory."

The glorious company of the Apostles praise thee,

The goodly fellowship of the Prophets praise thee, The noble army of Martyrs praise

thee. The holy Church throughout all the

world doth acknowledge thee:

The Father of an infinite Maiesty: Thine honourable, true and only Son;

Also the Holy Ghost, the Comforter.

Thou art the King of Glory: O Christ. Thou art the everlasting Son of the Father.

When thou tookest upon thee to deliver man, thou didst not abhor the Virgin's womb.

When thou hadst overcome the sharpness of death thou didst open the Kingdom of Heaven to all believers.

Thou sittest at the right hand of God in the alory of the Father

We believe that thou shalt come to be our Judge.

We therefore pray thee, help thy servants: whom thou hast redeemed with thy precious blood.

Oboe

Karen Mortby Isobel Williams

Carla Finesilver

Charles Clark-Maxwell Jennifer Stockill

Trumpet Jon Radford

Horn

Ashley Thomas

Trombone

Thomas Sherwood Keith Swanwick Trevor Wharton

www.elizabethkarani.com

Timpani

David Coronel

Bassoon Zoe McMillan

Flute

Richard Vincent

The orchestra has been especially formed for this performance, with members of the Whitehall Orchestra, work colleagues, or other associates.

Orchestra recruitment/liaison: Richard Vincent Chamber organ: used with the kind permission of Manders Organs

Stephen Hall: Conductor

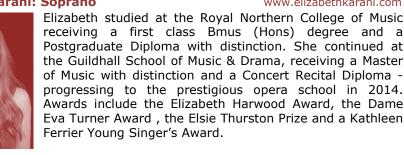


Stephen is Head of Defra's Rural Statistics. He co-founded Etcetera in 2009 as music director - his first experience of leading a choir - and chairman. He is currently undertaking the Association of British Choral Directors Advanced Conducting course. He also conducts a community choir in Wimbledon. In 2013, he received Defra's Engholm Trophy for founding and developing Etcetera.

He is chairman of English Baroque Choir and also sings with Orchestra of St. John's Voices, Anton Bruckner Choir,

Collegiate Singers (occasional services in Westminster Abbey), and other choirs. As a soloist, he has most recently sung Pontius Pilate and arias in both the Bach St John and St Matthew Passions for the BBC Staff Choirs. He performs in plays and musicals with the Lantern Arts Centre, Wimbledon, and was most recently in Miracle on 34th Street The Musical.

Elizabeth Karani: Soprano



Elizabeth studied at the Royal Northern College of Music receiving a first class Bmus (Hons) degree and a Postgraduate Diploma with distinction. She continued at the Guildhall School of Music & Drama, receiving a Master of Music with distinction and a Concert Recital Diploma progressing to the prestigious opera school in 2014.

Eva Turner Award , the Elsie Thurston Prize and a Kathleen Ferrier Young Singer's Award.

Opera roles include for Garsington, Buxton, Aldeburgh, British Youth, RNCM, Teatro Verdi, GSMD opera school scenes. Concerts include Mozart Exsultate Jubilate (London Mozart Players), Mahler Symphony No.2 (Sheffield Symphony Orchestra), a gala with Sir Willard White (Classic FM, Bridgewater Hall), Tchaikovsky and Mussorgsky songs (London Symphony Orchestra, Barbican).

et iterum venturus est cum aloria. judicare vivos et mortuos, cujus regni non erit finis.

Et in Spiritum Sanctum Dominum, et vivificantem, qui ex Patre Filioque procedit, qui cum Patre et Filio simul adoratur, et conglorificatur, qui locutus est per Prophetas.

Et unam sanctam catholicam et apolstolicam Eccelsiam.

Confiteor unum baptisma in remissionem peccatorum, et expecto resurectionem mortuorum, et vitam venturi saeculi. Amen.

Sanctus

Sanctus, Sanctus, Dominus Deus Sabaoth.

Pleni sunt coeli et terra gloria tua. Osanna in excelsis.

Benedictus

Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini. Osanna in excelsis.

Agnus Dei

Agnus Dei qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis. Agnus Dei qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis. Agnus Dei qui tollis peccata mundi,

dona nobis pacem.

He will come again in glory to judge the living and the dead, and His kingdom will have no end.

And I believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of Life, who proceeds from the Father and the Son; with the Father and the Son He is worshipped and glorified. He has spoken through the prophets.

I believe in one holy catholic and apolstolic Church; I acknowledge one baptism for the

resurrection of the dead, and the life of the world to come. Amen.

forgiveness of sins; I look for the

Holy, holy, holy, Lord God of Hosts.

Heaven and earth are full of your glory, Hosannah in the highest.

Blessed is He who comes in the name of the Lord, Hosannah in the highest.

Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world, have mercy on us. Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world, have mercy on us. Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world, grant us peace.

Orchestra

Violins

Violas

Adam Hill (leader) Stephen Brown Isabella Craig

Caroline Day

Helen Jeffries

Bruce Paterson

Robert Spencer

Win Eyles Edith Fox Virginia Luce Rachel Moyce

Cellos Bass Ian Armitage

Sarah Harding Christopher Humphry **David Rawlins**

Adam Precious

John Reynard

Chris Terry

Phyllis Reynard

Mark Rosenberg

Chamber organ Stephen Axford

Aeterna fac cum sanctis tuis in gloria numerari. Salvum fac populum tuum, Domine,

et benedic hereditati tuae.

Et rege eos, et extolle illos usque in aeternum.

Per singulos dies benedicimus te; et laudamus nomen tuum in saeculum, et in saeculum saeculi.

Dignare, Domine, die isto sine peccato nos custodire.

Miserere nostri, Domine, miserere nostri.

Fiat misericordia tua, Domine, super nos: quemadmodum speravimus in te.

In te, Domine, speravi: non confundar in aeternum.

Make them to be numbered with thy Saints in glory everlasting.

O Lord, save thy people and bless thine heritage.

Govern them and lift them up for ever.

Day by day we magnify thee; And we worship thy Name ever world without end.

Vouchsafe, O Lord to keep us this day

without sin. O Lord, have mercy upon us, have

mercv upon us. O Lord, let thy mercy lighten upon us: as our trust is in thee.

O Lord, in thee have I trusted: let me

never be confounded.

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791)



was a prolific and influential Mozart, like Haydn, composer. He had shown prodigious ability from his earliest childhood. Already competent on keyboard and violin, he composed from the age of five and performed before European royalty. At 17, he was engaged as a court musician in Salzburg, but grew restless and travelled in search of a better position, always composing abundantly.

While visiting Vienna in 1781, he was dismissed from his Salzburg position. He chose to stay in the capital, where he achieved fame but little financial security.

During his final years in Vienna, he composed many of his best-known symphonies, concertos, and operas, and portions of the Requiem, which was largely unfinished at the time of his death. The circumstances of his early death have been much mythologised.

He composed over 600 works, many acknowledged as pinnacles of symphonic, concertante, chamber, operatic, and choral music. He is among the most enduringly popular of classical composers, and his influence profound; Beethoven composed his own early works in the shadow of Mozart, and Haydn wrote that "posterity will not see such a talent again in 100 years".

Laudate Dominum, from Vesperae solennes de confessore

Vesperae solennes de confessore was composed in 1780 and was the final choral work Mozart composed for Salzburg Cathedral. The title de confessore

was not Mozart's own. The work was likely to have been for vespers held on a specific day on the liturgical calendar of saints ("confessors"). The <i>Laudate Dominum</i> is well-known outside the context of the larger work, and is often performed in isolation. The soprano solo is simple but beautiful; the choir quietly enters at the conclusion of the psalm with the <i>Gloria Patri</i> , and the soloist rejoins them at the <i>Amen</i> .		Laudamus te, benedicimus te, Adoramus te, glorificamus te. Gratias agimus tibi propter magnam gloriam tuam. Domine Deus, Rex coelestis, Deus Pater omnipotens.	We praise You, we bless You, We worship You, we glorify You. We give You thanks for Your great glory. Lord God, King of Heaven, God the Father Almighty.
LAUDATE DOMINUM (Psalm 117) Laudate Dominum omnes gentes	Praise the Lord Praise the Lord, all nations;	Domine Fili unigenite, Jesu Christe. Domine Deus, Agnus Dei, Filius Patris.	Lord only-begotten Son, Jesus Christ. Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father.
Laudate eum, omnes populi	Praise Him, all people.		
Quoniam confirmata est Super nos misericordia eius, Et veritas Domini manet in aeternum.	For He has bestowed His mercy upon us, And the truth of the Lord endures forever.	Qui tollis peccata mundi, Miserere nobis. Qui tollis peccata mundi, Suscipe deprecationem nostram. Qui sedes ad dexteram Patris, miserere nobis.	You who take away the sin of the world, Have mercy on us. You who take away the sin of the world, Hear our prayer. You who sit at the right hand of the
Gloria Patri et Filio et Spiritui Sancto. Sicut erat in principio, et nunc, et	Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit,		Father, have mercy on us.
semper.	as it was in the beginning, is now, and forever,	Quoniam tu solus sanctus, tu solus Dominus,	For You alone are holy, You alone are Lord,
Et in saecula saeculorum. Amen.	and for generations of generations. Amen.	Tu solus altissimus, Jesu Christe.	You alone are the Most High, Jesus Christ.
Mass No.15 in C Major 'Coronation' K.317		Cum Sancto Spiritu in gloria Dei Patris, Amen.	With the Holy Spirit in the glory of God the Father, Amen.
The Mass in C Major was completed in Salzburg a year prior to the vespers, in 1779. Mozart had returned to the Salzburg after 18 months of fruitless job hunting in Paris (during which his mother died there) and Mannheim. His father Leopold got him a job as court organist and composer at Salzburg Cathedral. The mass was almost certainly premiered on Easter Sunday. It possibly acquired the name Coronation at the Imperial court in Vienna in the early nineteenth century, after becoming the preferred music for coronations as well as services of Thanksgiving. The Kyrie, Gloria and Credo all begin emphatically in C major with an engaging rhythm. The contrasts between soloists and choir are particularly of note in the central Adagio section of the Credo at Et incarnatus est, and the Benedictus after the chorus has already declaimed the Hosanna. These musical breaks correspond with the Mass service. The soprano solo of the Agnus Dei exhibits melodic similarities to and may foreshadow Dove sono, the Countess' main aria from his opera The Marriage of Figaro. Kyrie Kyrie eleison. Lord, have mercy.		Credo Credo in unum Deum, Patrem omnipotentem, factorem coeli et terrae, visibilium omnium et invisibilium.	I believe in one God, the Father, the Almighty, maker of heaven and earth, of all that is, seen and unseen.
		Et in unum Dominum Jesum Christum, Filium Dei unigenitum, et ex patre natum ante omnia saecula, Deum de Deo, lumen de lumine, Deum verum de Deo vero. Genitum non factum, consubstantialem Patri; per quem omnia facta sunt.	And in one Lord Jesus Christ, the only Son of God, eternally begotten of the Father, God from God, light from light, true God from true God, begotten, not made, of one being with the Father; through Him all things were made.
		Et incarnatus est de Spiritu Sancto, ex Maria virgine; et homo factus est.	He became incarnate from the Virgin Mary by the power of the Holy Spirit, and was made man.
		Christe eleison. Kyrie eleison.	Christ, have mercy. Lord, have mercy.
Gloria Claria in excelsis Dea		Et resurrexit tertia die secundum	He rose again on the third day in
Gloria in excelsis Deo, Et in terra pax hominibus bonae voluntatis.	Glory to God in the highest, And peace on earth to men of good will.	Scripturas, et ascendit in coelum, sedet ad dexteram Patris,	accordance with the Scriptures; He ascended into heaven, and is seated at the right hand of the Father,